

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (SUPPLEMENTARY) EXAMINATION  
APRIL 2022**

(CUCSS)

Political Science

PS 4E 07—ENVIRONMENT, DEVELOPMENT AND POLITICS

(2016 to 2018 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 36 Weightage

**Part A (Short Answer Questions)**

*Answer all questions.*

*Each question carries 1 weightage.*

1. Eco-politics.
2. Free Market Environmentalism.
3. Environmental Audit.
4. Global Warming.
5. Environmental Democracy.
6. Eco-feminism.
7. North South Divide.
8. Earth Summit.
9. UNEP.
10. Silent Valley Movement.
11. Appropriate Technology.
12. Bhopal Disaster.
13. Appikko Movement.
14. Brundtland Report.

(14 × 1 = 14 weightage)

**Turn over**

**Part B**

*Answer any seven questions in a paragraph each.*

*Each question carries 2 weightage.*

15. Trace the evolution of Green politics and Green political theory.
16. Elucidate the relations between environment and development.
17. Examine the role of local self-governments in managing environmental problems.
18. Explain the liberal capitalist perspectives of conservation of environment.
19. Examine the role and efforts of United Nations in global environmental governance.
20. What do you mean by Sustainable Development ? Explain its importance.
21. Discuss the role of NGOs in creating environmental awareness and preservation of ecology.
22. Discuss the factor led to the emergence of Chipko Movement.
23. Comment on the value of Indigenous knowledge system.
24. Appropriate Technology is an effective tool in environmental Management? Comment.

(7 × 2 = 14 weightage)

**Part C (Essay Questions)**

*Answer any two questions in 450 words each.*

*Each question carries 4 weightage.*

25. Analyse the major issues of environment and development in India.
26. Define ecological system. Discuss the need and significance of preservation and conservation of ecology.
27. Elucidate the different perspectives in development.
28. Estimate the nature and implications of environmental movement in India.

(2 × 4 = 8 weightage)

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (SUPPLEMENTARY) EXAMINATION  
APRIL 2022**

(CUCSS)

Political Science

PS4E05—INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY

(2016 to 2018 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 36 Weightage

**Part A (Short Answer Questions)**

*Answer all questions.*

1. Smiling Buddha.
2. GATT.
3. Balakot Strike.
4. Apartheid.
5. CHOGM.
6. IBSA Dialogue forum.
7. Koodankulam.
8. Maastricht Treaty.
9. The Mukti Bahini.
10. Tin Bigha Corridor.
11. Two plus two meeting.
12. ASEAN.
13. War on Terror.
14. Brexit.

(14 × 1 = 14 weightage)

**Turn over**

**Part B (Short Essay Questions)**

*Answer any seven of the following.*

15. Describe the evolution and importance of WTO.
16. Define Globalisation. State how it affects India's Foreign policy choices.
17. Examine the basic principles implicit in The South Asian Free Trade Area (SAFTA).
18. Which are the agencies involved in the foreign policy making of a nation ?
19. Point out reasons for India's Foreign Policy alterations in the post cold war period.
20. Enumerate and discuss India's major border disputes with her neighbours.
21. Discuss India's role as a regional super power among SAARC nations.
22. Estimate the recent developments in Defense relations between India and the Russian Federation.
23. Explain the significance of India-United States Civil Nuclear Agreement.
24. Discuss the important developments in Indo-Pakistan relations since Kargil War.

(7 × 2 = 14 weightage)

**Part C (Essay Questions)**

*Answer any two of the following.*

25. Critically examine the Foreign Policy of India under Narendra Modi Regime with reference to the Neighborhood First Policy.
26. Comment on the strategical significance of Act East policy of India.
27. Proposed restructuring of the UNO and the enlargement of the UNSC gives India fresh hope to become permanent member in the Security Council. Give your views.
28. Discuss the major issues and recent developments in the Indo-Bangladesh relations.

(2 × 4 = 8 weightage)

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (SUPPLEMENTARY) EXAMINATION  
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Political Science

PS 4C 12—ISSUES IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

(2016 to 2018 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 36 Weightage

**Part A (Short Answer Questions)**

*Answer all questions.  
Each question carries 1 weightage.*

1. Free Trade Agreement.
2. Structural Adjustments.
3. International Finance Corporation.
4. Most favoured nation status.
5. World peace.
6. Blue Berets.
7. Gender justice.
8. Global village.
9. Weapons of mass destruction.
10. Arms race.
11. Soft balancing.
12. Unipolarity.
13. Regional arrangement.
14. State terrorism.

(14 × 1 = 14 weightage)

**Part B (Short Essay Questions)**

*Answer any seven questions.  
Each question carries 2 weightage.*

15. Bringout the challenges to nuclear disarmament.
16. Discuss the North-South difference in development.

**Turn over**

17. Examine the causes of ethnic violence.
18. Explain the functions of WTO.
19. Discuss the characteristics of multinational corporations.
20. Bring out the nature of peace enforcement missions under the U.N.
21. Write a note on the objectives of European Union.
22. Elucidate the Millennium development goals of the U.N.
23. Trace out the emerging trends in Japanese foreign policy since 2013.
24. Explain the reasons for the end of cold war.

(7 × 2 = 14 weightage)

**Part C (Essay Questions)**

*Answer any two questions.  
Each question carries 4 weightage.*

25. Explain the three pillars of ASEAN.
26. Define disarmament. Elucidate the disarmament efforts made under the U.N.
27. Examine the changing nature of the foreign policy of Russia.
28. Critically assess the impact of globalisation on developing countries.

(2 × 4 = 8 weightage)

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (SUPPLEMENTARY) EXAMINATION  
APRIL 2022**

(CUCSS)

Political Science

PS 4C 11—STATE AND SOCIETY IN KERALA

(2016 to 2018 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 36 weightage

**Part A (Short Answer Questions)**

*Answer all questions.*

1. Grama sabha.
2. People's Planning.
3. Vagbhatananda.
4. Villuvandi Strike.
5. Chattampi Swamikal.
6. Electricity agitation.
7. Malabar Rebellion.
8. Civic Rights Movement.
9. Vakkom Mohammed Abdul Khader Moulavi.
10. Dr. Hermann Gundert.
11. The Sadhujana Paripalana Sangham (SJPS).
12. Wagon Tragedy.
13. The Sree Moolam Popular Assembly.
14. C. Sankaran Nair.

(14 × 1 = 14 weightage)

**Part B (Short Essay Questions)**

*Answer any seven of the following.*

15. Examine the importance of communal interest groups in Kerala Politics.
16. Write a short essay on the caste structure in the Pre-independence period.
17. Write a note on Kerala Model of development.

**Turn over**

18. Assess the role of Christian Missionaries in the social transformation of our society.
19. Give your comments on People's Planning Programme implemented in the state.
20. Give a note on Civil Disobedience movement in the state.
21. Trace the evolution of representative institutions in our state.
22. Write a note on the major Temple Entry struggles in our state.
23. Discuss the major Dalit movements in Kerala.
24. Estimate the success of women empowerment programmes in the state.

(7 × 2 = 14 weightage)

**Part C (Essay Questions)**

*Answer any two of the following.*

25. Write an essay on Aikya Kerala Movement and the formation of Kerala State.
26. Give your comments on Kerala's Industrial and agricultural situation.
27. Critically analyze the important features of Coalition Politics in Kerala.
28. Evaluate the role of social reformers in the social transformation of our society.

(2 × 4 = 8 weightage)



**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

**April 2021 Session for SDE/Private Students  
(CBCSS)**

**Political Science**

**POL 4E 07—DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION**

**(2019 Admission onwards)**

**(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)**

**Time : 20 Minutes**

**Total No. of Questions : 20**

**Maximum : 5 Weightage**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE**

1. This Question Paper carries Multiple Choice Questions from 1 to 20.
2. The candidate should check that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.
3. Each question is provided with choices (A), (B), (C) and (D) having one correct answer. Choose the correct answer and enter it in the main answer-book.
4. The MCQ question paper will be supplied after the completion of the descriptive examination.

## POL 4E 07—DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. Which of the following is not the features of a Prismatic Sala Model ?
  - (A) Formalism.
  - (B) Overlapping.
  - (C) Heterogeneity.
  - (D) Centralization.
2. Which one of the following statements is not true about the Bazaar Canteen Model ?
  - (A) Prices of goods are stable.
  - (B) Exploitation, poverty, social injustice.
  - (C) A small section exploits a large number.
  - (D) It combines both market economy and traditional economy.
3. Who described the relationship between administrative development and development administration as 'a chicken and egg kind of relationship' ?
  - (A) D. Waldo.
  - (B) F.W. Riggs.
  - (C) Edward Weidner.
  - (D) None of the above.
4. Khadi campaign by Gandhi Ji :
  - (A) Helped Indians to promote foreign imports.
  - (B) Created national unity among everyone who practiced it.
  - (C) Created Large-scale businesses for village communities.
  - (D) All of the above.
5. Social development means :
  - 1) putting people at the center of development
  - 2) accepting that people who live in poverty will always be poor
  - 3) helping people so they can move forward on their path to self-sufficiency
  - (A) 1 & 2.
  - (B) 1 & 3.
  - (C) 2 & 3.
  - (D) 1, 2 & 3.
6. Who described the politics as 'Balanced' and 'Unbalanced' ?
  - (A) D. Waldo.
  - (B) E. Widener.
  - (C) F. W Riggs.
  - (D) None of the above.

7. Political development does not involve :
- (A) More progressive and effective judicial system.
  - (B) Decrease in the levels of political participation.
  - (C) More effective political and administrative executive.
  - (D) Greater progressivism and rationality in the legislative process.
8. According to Amartya Sen, economic development is about :
- (A) Creating freedom for people.
  - (B) Creating freedom for politicians.
  - (C) Both (A) and (B).
  - (D) None of the above.
9. Social problem means :
- (A) State of affairs.
  - (B) Moral approach to problem.
  - (C) Personal problem.
  - (D) Family problem.
10. Which one of the following is the key dimensions of HDI ?
- (A) Access to Market.
  - (B) Access to Education.
  - (C) Access to government.
  - (D) None of the above.
11. Which statements is true about the Rio Summit ?
- (A) Organized in 1992.
  - (B) Held in Johannesburg.
  - (C) It published the Earth Charter and Agenda 21.
  - (D) None of the above.
12. The term sustainable development was coined in :
- (A) 1980.
  - (B) 1990.
  - (C) 2000.
  - (D) 2002.
13. Which one of the following statement is true about the Anti-Development theory ?
- (A) Adopts top-down approach.
  - (B) Advocates the western model of development administration.
  - (C) Advocates for the involvement of civil society and CBOs.
  - (D) None of the above.

Turn over

14. In India, the concept of social audit gained significance after the \_\_\_\_\_ Constitutional Amendment :
- (A) 70<sup>th</sup>. (B) 71<sup>st</sup>.  
(C) 73<sup>rd</sup>. (D) 74<sup>th</sup>.
15. Social Audit Units are established at :
- (A) District level. (B) State level.  
(C) National level. (D) None of the above.
16. Which of the following dimensions are used to measure the gender inequality in the "Gender Inequality Index ?
- (A) Empowerment. (B) The labour market.  
(C) Reproductive health. (D) All of the above.
17. Which of the following is/are considered as the indicator (s) of Human Development ?
- (A) HPI-1. (B) GEM.  
(C) GDI. (D) All of the above.
18. Which one of the following introduced the concept of Human Development ?
- (A) F W Riggs. (B) Adam Smith.  
(C) Prof. Amartya Sen. (D) Dr. Mahbub-Ul-Haq.
19. Agenda 21 relates to :
- (A) Minnobrok conference. (B) Rio Summit.  
(C) Manifesto for election. (D) Panchayati Raj.
20. Which one is not the advantage of Globalization ?
- (A) Borderless world. (B) Powerful corporations.  
(C) Global citizens. (D) Rise in rural-urban divide.

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(Pages : 2)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

(CBCSS)

Political Science

POL 4E 07—DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

**General Instructions**

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend all questions in each section.*
2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section/Part shall remain the same.*
3. *The instruction if any, to attend a minimum number of questions from each sub section / sub part / sub division may be ignored.*
4. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section / Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section / Part.*

**Section A (Short Answer Questions)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 2 weightage.*

1. Development administration.
2. Community development.
3. Gram Sabha.
4. Niti Ayog.
5. Swachh Bharat Abhiyan.
6. Public policy.
7. Volunteer.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

**Section B (Short Essay Questions)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. Discuss the characteristics of developing countries.
9. Consider public administration as a culture bound activity.

**Turn over**

10. Role of bureaucracy in developing countries.
11. Examine and assess the poverty alleviations programs in India.
12. Write a short note on Good Governance.
13. Identify the constitutional references about community development in India.
14. Consider technology as a resource for development.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

**Section C (Essay Questions)**

*Answer any two questions.  
Each question carries 5 weightage.*

15. Critically evaluate the Riggsian model of administration.
16. Analyse development administration in India in contrast to its socio-economic profile.
17. Define public policy and examine the role of various actors in policy formulation.
18. Examine the nature and development of developmental administration.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021**

**April 2021 Session for SDE/Private Students**

(CBCSS)

Political Science

POL 4E 06—ENVIRONMENT, DEVELOPMENT AND POLITICS

(2019 Admission onwards)

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

**Time : 20 Minutes**

**Total No. of Questions : 20**

**Maximum : 5 Weightage**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE**

1. This Question Paper carries Multiple Choice Questions from 1 to 20.
2. The candidate should check that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.
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## POL 4E 06—ENVIRONMENT, DEVELOPMENT AND POLITICS

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act was enacted in \_\_\_\_\_ and amended in \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (A) 1986 and 1991.
  - (B) 1976 and 1988.
  - (C) 1981 and 1987.
  - (D) 1972 and 1991.
2. Article 48-A which provides for protection and improvement of the environment and to safeguard the forests and wildlife of the country was added to Part IV of the Indian Constitution, by way of :
  - (A) 40th amendment to the Constitution.
  - (B) 42nd amendment to the Constitution.
  - (C) 44th amendment to the Constitution.
  - (D) 44th amendment to the Constitution.
3. Which environmental movement refers to as Greed Game Political Populism by the environmentalists ?
  - (A) Narmada Bachao Andolan (NBA).
  - (B) Silent Valley Movement.
  - (C) Appiko Movement.
  - (D) Jungle Bachao Andola.
4. United Nations (UN) decade of education for sustainable development is from :
  - (A) 2002-11.
  - (B) 2003-12.
  - (C) 2004-13.
  - (D) 2005-14.
5. A promising direction towards sustainable development is to design systems that are :
  - (A) Flexible and irreversible.
  - (B) Flexible and reversible.
  - (C) Inflexible and reversible.
  - (D) Inflexible and irreversible.
6. Four domains of circles of sustainability, used by the United Nations :
  - (A) Economic, ecological, political and cultural.
  - (B) Economic, social, political and cultural.
  - (C) Economic, ecological, social and cultural.
  - (D) Economic, ecological, political and social.



7. Basel Convention is related to the :
- (A) Trans-boundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and their Disposal.
  - (B) Ozone layer depletion.
  - (C) Sustainable development.
  - (D) Earth summit.
8. The word "COP" stands for :
- (A) Confederation of the Parties.
  - (B) Conference of the Parties.
  - (C) Community of the Parties.
  - (D) Climate Panel.
9. Which among the following is not a greenhouse gas listed in Annex A of Kyoto Protocol ?
- (A) Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>).
  - (B) Methane (CH<sub>4</sub>).
  - (C) Helium.
  - (D) Nitrous oxide.
10. The Kyoto Protocol was superseded by the \_\_\_\_\_ which entered into force in 2016.
- (A) Nagoya Agreement.
  - (B) Nairobi protocol.
  - (C) Minamata protocol.
  - (D) Paris Agreement.
11. The Montreal Protocol is an international treaty designed to protect the \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) Solar layer.
  - (B) Ozone layer.
  - (C) Hydrogen layer.
  - (D) Sulphar layer.
12. \_\_\_\_\_ is an annual event on April 22 to demonstrate support for environmental protection.
- (A) Soil day.
  - (B) Afforestation Day.
  - (C) Climate change Day.
  - (D) Earth Day.
13. Trusteeship is associated with which Indian thinker :
- (A) Mahatma Gandhi.
  - (B) Pt. Jawaharlal Nehru.
  - (C) V.D Savarkar.
  - (D) Aurobindo Ghosh.
14. United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) was established in :
- (A) 1970.
  - (B) 1971.
  - (C) 1972.
  - (D) 1973.

Turn over

15. Which among the following was not the components of Brundtland report ?
- (A) Environmental protection. (B) Economic growth.  
(C) Social equity. (D) Bipolarity.
16. United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) has headquarter located in :
- (A) Cape Town. (B) Kabul.  
(C) Nairobi. (D) Tashkent.
17. Which among the following is not among the nature of the ecosystem ?
- (A) Hills. (B) Rivers.  
(C) Stars. (D) Mountains.
18. Some species if eliminated seriously affect the ecosystem. These are called \_\_\_\_\_ species.
- (A) Keynote Species. (B) Keystone Species.  
(C) Dead Species. (D) Verge of Extinction species.
19. 'Silent spring' was written by :
- (A) Charles Darwin. (B) Henry Thoreau.  
(C) John Muir. (D) Rachel Carson.
20. 'State of India's Environment' was written by :
- (A) Salim Ali. (B) Rachel Carson.  
(C) Francine Frankel. (D) Anil Agarwal.

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

**April 2021 Session for SDE/Private Students**

(CBCSS)

Political Science

**POL 4E 06—ENVIRONMENT, DEVELOPMENT AND POLITICS**

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

**General Instructions**

**Covid Instructions are not applicable for Pvt/SDE students (April 2021 session)**

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**Section A (Short Answer Questions)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 2 weightage.*

1. Eco-System.
2. United Nations Environment Programme.
3. Global Warming.
4. Brundtland Report.
5. Eco-Managerialism.
6. North-South Divide.
7. Appiko Movement.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

**Turn over**

**Section B (Short Essay Questions)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. What do you mean by Environmental Democracy ?
9. Discuss the features of Sustainable Development.
10. Bring out the significance of Indigenous Knowledge System.
11. Examine the role of Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs) in context of Development and Environment.
12. Explain the main ideas of Green Politics.
13. Examine the causes and consequences of Bhopal Gas Disaster.
14. Evaluate the role of Bretton Woods System in International Development.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

**Section C (Essay Questions)**

*Answer any two questions.*

*Each question carries 5 weightage.*

15. Explain the political and ideological aspects of Eco-Feminism.
16. Analyse the peculiarities of Gandhian Perspectives on Environment and Development.
17. Analyse the Politics of Water in the context of Sustainable Development.
18. Examine the reasons for the rise of major Environmental Movements in India.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

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Political Science

POL 4E 05—MASS MEDIA AND POLITICAL COMMUNICATION

(2019 Admission onwards)

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

**Time : 20 Minutes**

**Total No. of Questions : 20**

**Maximum : 5 Weightage**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE**

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2. The candidate should check that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.
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16. Which of the following is not related to Social Responsibility theory of mass media ?
- (A) Total freedom to press.
  - (B) Non censorship but social responsibility is important.
  - (C) Media should not accept any obligation from public interference.
  - (D) It replaced libertarian theory.
17. The problems arising in communication because of the different meanings of the words are referred as :
- (A) Semantic barriers.
  - (B) Psychological barriers.
  - (C) Socio-cultural barriers.
  - (D) Physical barriers.
18. The space where individuals can interact and exchange ideas using a global network is known as :
- (A) Cyber space.
  - (B) Political space.
  - (C) Social space.
  - (D) None of the above.
19. Who defined political communication as “purposeful communication about politics” ?
- (A) Brian McNair.
  - (B) Edward Shills.
  - (C) McIver.
  - (D) Thomas Cook.
20. The exit polls are :
- (A) Post-vote polls.
  - (B) Pre-vote polls.
  - (C) Polling stations.
  - (D) Election results.

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**Political Science**

**POL 4E 05—MASS MEDIA AND POLITICAL COMMUNICATION**

**(2019 Admission onwards)**

**Time : Three Hours**

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**Section A (Short Answer Questions)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 2 weightage.*

1. Right to Communication.
2. Write a note on Electronic Media.
3. Difference between Opinion poll and Exit poll in media.
4. Freedom of Press.
5. Media Monopoly.
6. Role of Media in creating Public Opinion.
7. Political Socialization.

**(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)**

**Turn over**

**Section B (Short Essay Questions)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. What is communication and explain its importance ?
9. Explain the role of Media in social economic and political change.
10. Explain the various Regulations on Media in India.
11. Explain role of Media in Globalised world.
12. Analyse the role of media in Political Communication.
13. What is New Media and explain the scope as the challenges and means of information and entertainment ?
14. Explain the major determinants of News Reporting.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

**Section C (Essay Questions)**

*Answer any two questions.*

*Each question carries 5 weightage.*

15. Explain the various Communication Theories.
16. Define Mass Media and explain its types and functions.
17. Make a comparison on Private and Public ownership of media with its merits and demerits.
18. Describe how far the Mass Media influence the Democratic setup in India.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)



**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

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Political Science

**POL 4E 04—SOCIAL AND POLITICAL THOUGHT OF B.R. AMBEDKAR**

(2019 Admission onwards)

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

**Time : 20 Minutes**

**Total No. of Questions : 20**

**Maximum : 5 Weightage**

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## POL 4E 04—SOCIAL AND POLITICAL THOUGHT OF B.R. AMBEDKAR

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. Dr. Ambedkar fought against :
  - (A) Social injustice.
  - (B) Political justice.
  - (C) Social justice.
  - (D) Economic inequality.
2. According to Dr. Ambedkar, misdirected and volatile agitations result in :
  - (A) Change of Government.
  - (B) Loss of lives and public property.
  - (C) Dictatorship.
  - (D) The formation of a good Government.
3. The constitutional adviser to Dr. Ambedkar was ————.
  - (A) K. M. Munshi.
  - (B) Pandit Nehru.
  - (C) B. N. Rau.
  - (D) Sardar Patel.
4. What was Bahishkrit Hitkarni Sabha ?
  - (A) A publication by Dr. Ambedkar.
  - (B) A book based on one of his thesis.
  - (C) A society founded to for the welfare of the outcastes.
  - (D) School for the children of outcastes started by Ambedkar.
5. Name the portfolio handled by Dr. Ambedkar in an independent, free India ?
  - (A) Home Ministry.
  - (B) Finance Ministry.
  - (C) Education Ministry.
  - (D) Law Ministry.
6. Who provided scholarship to Dr. Ambedkar for his post-graduate education in New York at the Columbia University ?
  - (A) Maharaja of Kolhapur.
  - (B) Nizam of Hyderabad.
  - (C) Travancore Maharaja.
  - (D) Maharaja of Baroda.
7. Thoughts on Linguistic States was critique by Dr. B.R. Ambedkar on ?
  - (A) States Reorganization Commission Report (SRCR).
  - (B) Minority Commission.
  - (C) Caste Commission.
  - (D) None of the above.

8. The independent labour party was formed in India in :
- (A) 1911. (B) 1929.  
(C) 1934. (D) 1936.
9. Mahad Conferences that began on 1920s was directed at problems of :
- (A) Upper classes. (B) Farmers.  
(C) Depressed classes. (D) All the above.
10. Scheduled Caste Federation was formed by ?
- (A) Dr. B.R. Ambedkar. (B) Nehru.  
(C) Gandhi. (D) Gosh.
11. Dr. B.R. Ambedkar was the \_\_\_\_\_ of the Drafting Committee.
- (A) Chairman. (B) General Secretary.  
(C) President. (D) Chairperson.
12. In 1937, Ambedkar tabled a bill in the Bombay Legislative Assembly aimed at abolishing the \_\_\_\_\_ by creating a direct relationship between government and farmers.
- (A) Reservation system. (B) Khoti system.  
(C) Taxation system. (D) None.
13. In which treatise Dr. B.R. Ambedkar opposed the gold-exchange standard favoured by Keynes :
- (A) Indian Currency and Finance. (B) Indian Currency.  
(C) Finance. (D) Currency Depreciation.
14. Ambedkar fought against the khoti system prevalent in :
- (A) Madras region. (B) Konkan region.  
(C) Calcutta. (D) Delhi region.
15. \_\_\_\_\_ was promoted by Dr. B. R. Ambedkar to bring economic social equality.
- (A) Capitalism. (B) Socialism.  
(C) State Socialism. (D) All the above.

16. The famous Kalaram temple entry movement at \_\_\_\_\_ was launched in March 1930 by Dr. B. R. Ambedkar.
- (A) Konkan. (B) Nashik.  
(C) Pune. (D) None of the above.
17. In which roundtable conference, Ambedkar spoke on his 'Scheme for Political Safeguards for the protection of the Depressed Classes in the Future Constitution :
- (A) Second roundtable conference. (B) Fourth roundtable conference.  
(C) Third roundtable conference. (D) First roundtable conference.
18. In which book of Ambedkar, \_\_\_\_\_ proposed a political and economic structure for India in the form of "constitutional state socialism with Parliamentary Democracy.
- (A) Annihilation of Caste. (B) Revolution and Counter revolution.  
(C) State and Minorities. (D) None of the above.
19. "It is a hierarchy in which the division of labourers is graded one above the other." In this statement, Ambedkar is referring to ?
- (A) State system. (B) Caste system.  
(C) Federalism. (D) None of the above.
20. Who said "We must make our political democracy a social democracy as well" ?
- (A) Gandhi. (B) Nehru.  
(C) Dr. B.R. Ambedkar. (D) None of the above.

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

(CBCSS)

Political Science

POL 4E 04—SOCIAL AND POLITICAL THOUGHT OF B.R. AMBEDKAR

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

**General Instructions**

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend all questions in each section.*
2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section / Part shall remain the same.*
3. *The instruction if any, to attend a minimum number of questions from each sub section / sub part / sub division may be ignored.*
4. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section / Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section / Part.*

**Section A (Short Answer Questions)**

*Answer any four questions.  
Each question carries 2 weightage.*

1. Fraternity.
2. Social Democracy.
3. *Buddha and His Dhamma.*
4. Self-Respect.
5. Constitutional Morality.
6. Round Table Conference.
7. Varna System.

. (4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

**Section B (Short Essay Questions)**

*Answer any four questions.  
Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. Discuss the features of Caste as a system of Graded Inequality.
9. How did Ambedkar diagnose the moral foundations of Indian Society ?

**Turn over**

10. Evaluate the nature of Ambedkar's engagement with Marxism.
11. What is Brahmanical Patriarchy ? How it is connected with the oppression of women in India ?
12. Illustrate the central ideas of Ambedkar's conception of Democracy.
13. Sketch the Educational trajectory of B.R Ambedkar.
14. What are the limitations of Liberal Individualism in the Indian context ?

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

### Section C (Essay Questions)

*Answer any two questions.*

*Each question carries 5 weightage.*

15. Discuss the relevance of Ambedkar's radical project of Annihilation of Caste.
16. Evaluate the nature and dynamics of Ambedkar's construction of Buddhism.
17. Analyse Ambedkar's views of Nationalism and Colonialism.
18. Explain the Economic Thoughts of B. R. Ambedkar. Do you think that his economic ideas are understudied/ignored by scholars ?

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

**April 2021 Session for SDE/Private Students**

(CBCSS)

Political Science

POL 4C 14—ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL POLITICAL THOUGHT

(2019 Admission onwards)

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

**Time : 20 Minutes**

**Total No. of Questions : 20**

**Maximum : 5 Weightage**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE**

1. This Question Paper carries Multiple Choice Questions from 1 to 20.
2. The candidate should check that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.
3. Each question is provided with choices (A), (B), (C) and (D) having one correct answer. Choose the correct answer and enter it in the main answer-book.
4. The MCQ question paper will be supplied after the completion of the descriptive examination.

## POL 4C 14—ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL POLITICAL THOUGHT

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. Socrates has become renowned for his contribution to the field of :
  - (A) Ethics.
  - (B) Economics.
  - (C) Chemistry
  - (D) None of these.
2. Who is regarded as the founder of philosophical idealism ?
  - (A) Plato.
  - (B) Aristotle.
  - (C) Socrates.
  - (D) Cicero.
3. In Cicero's view, each person is invested by Nature with two characters :
  - (A) Universal and individual.
  - (B) Virtuous and vicious.
  - (C) Good and evil.
  - (D) Divine and beastly.
4. Cicero claims that it is sometimes permissible to :
  - (A) Commits act of injustice.
  - (B) Break one's promises.
  - (C) Steal.
  - (D) None of the above.
5. Emperor Justinian is noted for which of the following ?
  - (A) He created the first great Christian empire.
  - (B) He demanded that every citizen become Christian (at least in name).
  - (C) He revised Roman law to better integrate Christian values.
  - (D) He built the great Roman church of St. Peter's Basilica.
6. What did the Cunctos Populos declare ?
  - (A) Christianity was now outlawed.
  - (B) Christianity had to believe in Jesus as Lord.
  - (C) Christianity had to believe in one deity of the Father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit.
  - (D) Christianity had to send out missionaries outside the Roman Empire.
7. The science of Law and punishment according to Hindu political thought is called :
  - (A) Matsyanyaya.
  - (B) Dharma.
  - (C) Rashtradharmā.
  - (D) Dandaniti.



8. Which one of the following is NOT included in the seven elements of the State according to Kautilya ?
- (A) The King. (B) The Minister.  
(C) The country. (D) The enemy.
9. "Dharma" means :
- (A) Virtuous path. (B) Higher Truth.  
(C) The right duty of a person. (D) All the above.
10. In Arthashastra, Kautilya divided the State into :
- (A) 5 elements. (B) 7 elements.  
(C) 10 elements. (D) 12 elements.
11. Kautilya prescribes for \_\_\_\_\_ members acquainted with sacred law.
- (A) 3. (B) 4.  
(C) 6. (D) 7.
12. Augustine claims that there can be no evil where there is no :
- (A) Hatred. (B) Greed.  
(C) Love. (D) Good.
13. In Augustine's view, lying is :
- (A) Often permissible if done for the right reasons.  
(B) Not evil in itself, although it can have bad consequences.  
(C) Permissible only in very rare circumstances.  
(D) Never permissible.
14. According to Thomas Aquinas, which one of the following is the highest human institution ?
- (A) Family. (B) Church.  
(C) The State. (D) None of the above.
15. According to Aquinas, which one of the following is the reflection of the Divine Law in the world ?
- (A) Eternal Law. (B) Natural Law.  
(C) Human Law. (D) Law of the Church.

Turn over

16. The famous work by Dante Alighieri :
- (A) De Republica. (B) De Monarchia.  
(C) The Prince. (D) None of the above.
17. According to Dante Alighieri, who is "Law throned, crowned and invested with majesty and honour" ?
- (A) Universal Monarch. (B) The Pope.  
(C) God. (D) None of the above.
18. Which Political Philosopher is known as the "Child of Renaissance" ?
- (A) Dante Alighieri. (B) St. Thomas Aquinas.  
(C) Niccolo Machiavelli. (D) None of the above.
19. Machiavelli approached politics from the stand point of :
- (A) The people. (B) The Pope.  
(C) The Ruler. (D) None of the above.
20. Who defined sovereignty as the 'absolute and perpetual power of commanding in a state' ?
- (A) Garner. (B) Bodin.  
(C) Green. (D) Hobbes.

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

**April 2021 Session for SDE/Private Students**

**(CBCSS)**

**Political Science**

**POL 4C 14—ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL POLITICAL THOUGHT**

**(2019 Admission onwards)**

**Time : Three Hours**

**Maximum : 30 Weightage**

**General Instructions**

**Covid Instructions are not applicable for Pvt/SDE students (April 2021 session)**

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend all questions in each section.*
2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section/Part shall remain the same.*
3. *The instruction if any, to attend a minimum number of questions from each sub section/sub part/sub division may be ignored.*
4. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section/Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section/Part.*

**Part A (Short Answer Questions)**

*Answer any four of the following questions.*

*Each question carries 2 weightage.*

1. Doctrine of Ideas.
2. Knowledge is Virtue.
3. Aristotle on Best State.
4. St. Augustine on Private Property.
5. Aquinas's conception of Law.
6. Political Realism.
7. Hugo Grotius on Law of Nature.

**(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)**

**Turn over**

**Part B (Short Essay Questions)**

*Answer any four of the following questions.*

*Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. Explain Aristotle's conception of Citizenship.
9. Sketch briefly Cicero's views on Liberty.
10. Critically examine Dante's Theory of Universal Monarchy.
11. Comment on Machiavellian Political Ethics.
12. Elucidate Bodin's Theory of Sovereignty.
13. Outline the contributions of Aristotle to Political Theory.
14. Critically examine Plato's Theory of Justice.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

**Part C (Essay Questions)**

*Answer any two of the following questions.*

*Each question carries 5 weightage.*

15. Explain Kautilya's Saptanga Theory of State.
16. Critically examine Plato's Theory of Education.
17. 'Aquinas's Philosophy expresses most naturally the convictions, moral and religious, upon which the medieval civilization was founded'. Discuss.
18. Assess the contributions of Machiavelli to Modern Political Thought.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

(CBCSS)

Political Science

POL 4C 13—INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY

(2019 Admission onwards)

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

Time : 20 Minutes

Total No. of Questions : 20

Maximum : 5 Weightage

### INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE

1. This Question Paper carries Multiple Choice Questions from 1 to 20.
2. The candidate should check that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.
3. Each question is provided with choices (A), (B), (C) and (D) having one correct answer. Choose the correct answer and enter it in the main answer-book.
4. The MCQ question paper will be supplied after the completion of the descriptive examination.

POL 4C 13—INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY  
(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. What are the factors influencing the making of foreign policy ?
  - (A) Military preparedness.
  - (B) History of Culture.
  - (C) Geography.
  - (D) All of the Above.
2. What is the name of border line between India and Pakistan ?
  - (A) McMahon Line.
  - (B) Radcliffe Line.
  - (C) Durand Line.
  - (D) None of the Above.
3. How many Indian States / Union Territories Share Boundaries with China ?
  - (A) 4 States and 1 Union Territory.
  - (B) 3 States.
  - (C) 5 States.
  - (D) 3 States and 2 Union Territories.
4. Which minister plays a vital role in the molding foreign policy of our country ?
  - (A) Defense Minister.
  - (B) Prime Minister.
  - (C) External Affairs Minister.
  - (D) Home Minister.
5. India conducted its first nuclear test at \_\_\_\_\_ ?
  - (A) Delhi.
  - (B) Hyderabad.
  - (C) Pokhran.
  - (D) Chennai.
6. Nehru's government followed the policy of \_\_\_\_\_ ?
  - (A) Globalization.
  - (B) Mixed Economy.
  - (C) Liberalization.
  - (D) Privatization.
7. Bandung Conference was held in the year ?
  - (A) 1954.
  - (B) 1955.
  - (C) 1956.
  - (D) 1957.
8. The Marshall Plan is also known as \_\_\_\_\_ ?
  - (A) European Economic Plan.
  - (B) European Recovery Plan.
  - (C) European Common Plan.
  - (D) European Technological Plan.

9. The term 'Cold War' was first coined by ——— ?
- (A) Bernard Baruch. (B) Harry S. Truman.  
(C) Woodrow Wilson. (D) James Manroe.
10. When was ASEAN established ?
- (A) 1963. (B) 1967.  
(C) 1985. (D) 1996.
11. Which among the following is not a South Asian Country ?
- (A) Sri Lanka. (B) Afghanistan.  
(C) Pakistan. (D) China.
12. India is part of ——— ?
- (A) SAARC. (B) European Union.  
(C) NATO. (D) CENTO.
13. Simla agreement was signed between ?
- (A) Jawaharlal Nehru and Muhammedali Jinnah.  
(B) Benazir Bhuto and Indira Gandhi.  
(C) Indira Gandhi and Zulfikar Ali Bhuto.  
(D) Jawaharlal Nehru and Zulfikhar Ali Bhuto.
14. Where was the first ASEAN Summit held ?
- (A) Bali. (B) Manila.  
(C) Singapore. (D) Jakarta.
15. South Asia has the world's largest ——— ?
- (A) Working-age population. (B) Old age population.  
(C) Middle age population. (D) Upper class population.
16. There have been greater differences between India and USA on the question of ——— ?
- (A) Galwan standoff. (B) Nuclear deal.  
(C) Signing of CTBT. (D) Globalisation and liberalization.

Turn over

17. Act East Policy in India was initiated by ?
- (A) Narendra Modi. (B) Atal Bihari Vajpayee.  
(C) Manmohan Singh. (D) I K Gujral.
18. The main objectives of the International Atomic Energy Agency are to promote the peaceful use of \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- (A) Nuclear energy. (B) Global trade.  
(C) Military power. (D) Veto power.
19. The more weightage to India's proposal for permanent membership in the Security Council is \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- (A) Nuclear capability.  
(B) Located in Asia.  
(C) India's membership in the UN.  
(D) India's growing economic power and stable political system.
20. Which of the statements are true about globalisation?
- (A) Globalisation is purely an economic phenomenon.  
(B) Globalisation began in 1991.  
(C) Globalisation is the same thing as westernisation.  
(D) Globalisation is a multidimensional phenomenon.



**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

(CBCSS)

Political Science

POL 4C 13—INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

**General Instructions**

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend **all** questions in each section.*
2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section / Part shall remain the same.*
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4. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section / Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section / Part.*

**Section A ( Short Answer Questions)**

*Answer any **four** questions.*

*Each questions carries 2 weightage.*

1. Soft power.
2. Bangkok declaration.
3. IAEA.
4. "Atom for peace".
5. NPT.
6. Global security.
7. IBRD.

(2 × 4 = 8 weightage)

**Turn over**

**Section B (Short Essay Questions)**

*Answer any four questions.*

*Each questions carries 3 weightage.*

8. Examine the relationship between India and Japan in the modern era.
9. Functions of a foreign minister.
10. Brief note on post- Cold War changes in global politics.
11. Aim and objectives of European Union.
12. India -Russia relation in the post- Cold War period.
13. Principles and objectives of ASEAN.
14. India's foreign relationship with Nepal.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

**Section C (Essay Questions)**

*Answer any two questions.*

*Each question carries 5 weightage.*

15. Explain the significance of SAARC in the New World Order.
16. India U.S relation in the post—Cold War period.
17. Aim, objectives and main principles of NAM.
18. Basic determinants of India's foreign policy.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

(CBCSS)

Political Science

POL 4C 12—STATE AND SOCIETY IN KERALA

(2019 Admission onwards)

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

**Time : 15 Minutes**

**Total No. of Questions : 20**

**Maximum : 20 Marks**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE**

1. This Question Paper carries Multiple Choice Questions from 1 to 20.
2. The candidate should check that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.
3. Each question is provided with choices (A), (B), (C) and (D) having one correct answer. Choose the correct answer and enter it in the main answer-book.
4. The MCQ question paper will be supplied after the completion of the descriptive examination.

## POL 4C 12—STATE AND SOCIETY IN KERALA

(Multiple Choice Questions for SDE Candidates)

1. Who started "Mathrubhumi" newspaper ?
  - (A) A. K. Gopalan.
  - (B) EMS Namboothiripad.
  - (C) K. Kelappan.
  - (D) K. P. Kesava Menon.
2. The State Planning Board was first constituted in :
  - (A) 1977.
  - (B) 1967.
  - (C) 1957.
  - (D) 1947.
3. Travancore Labor Association renamed as the :
  - (A) Travancore Coir Factory Worker's Union.
  - (B) Travancore Kerala Factory Worker's Union.
  - (C) Travancore Factory Worker's Union.
  - (D) None of the above.
4. Sreemoolam Praja Sabha started functioning in :
  - (A) 1914.
  - (B) 1924.
  - (C) 1908.
  - (D) 1904.
5. Who was the last Chief Minister of Thiru Kochi ?
  - (A) A. K. Gopalan.
  - (B) M. N. Govindan nair.
  - (C) E. M. S. Namboothiripad.
  - (D) Panampilly Govinda Menon.
6. Which among the following is a feature of Kerala Model of Development ?
  - (A) High infant mortality rate.
  - (B) High Per Capita Income.
  - (C) High rate of literacy.
  - (D) High economic investment.
7. How many tiers are in the Panchayat Raj system ?
  - (A) 1.
  - (B) 2.
  - (C) 3.
  - (D) 4.

8. Leader of Sadhu Jana Vimochana Samyukta Vedi :
- (A) C. K. Janu. (B) Laha Gopalan.  
(C) M. Mukundan. (D) None of the above.
9. The Nair Service Society was founded by :
- (A) Sree Narayana Guru. (B) Chattampi Swamikal.  
(C) Mannath Padmanabhan. (D) None of the above.
10. NCP stands for :
- (A) Nationalist Congress Party. (B) Nationalist Communist Party.  
(C) Nationalist Community Party. (D) Nationalist Conventional Party.
11. The 'Aikya Kerala Conference' of 1947 was held at :
- (A) Thrissur. (B) Ottapalam.  
(C) Kochi. (D) Kozhikode.
12. Vaikom Satyagraha was started in the year :
- (A) 1924. (B) 1929.  
(C) 1932. (D) 1935.
13. Who is widely considered as the father of Muslim renaissance in Kerala ?
- (A) Vakkom Maulavi. (B) Abdul Rahman.  
(C) Thangal Kunju. (D) Muhammad Koya.
14. Who among the following worked for the emancipation of Namboothiri women ?
- (A) Parvathy Nenmenimangalam. (B) C.K. Janu.  
(C) Ajitha. (D) K. R. Gowri Amma.
15. Leader of Adivasi Gothra Maha Sabha :
- (A) C. K. Janu. (B) K. R. Gowri Amma.  
(C) Madhavikutty. (D) None of the above.

Turn over

16. Who has been hailed as the “Father of Modern Kerala Renaissance” ?
- (A) K. Kelappan. (B) EMS Namboothiripad.  
(C) V.T. Bhattathiripad. (D) Sree Narayana Guru.
17. Which one of the following is a missionary group ?
- (A) BMS. (B) LMS.  
(C) TLA. (D) All the above.
18. Kerala formation day :
- (A) December 9. (B) November 26.  
(C) June 7. (D) November 1.
19. First Congress Chief Minister of Kerala :
- (A) EMS Namboothiripad. (B) P. T. Chacko.  
(C) K. Karunakaran. (D) R. Shankar.
20. Who founded the Vidya poshini Sabha ?
- (A) Ayyankali. (B) Chattambi Swami.  
(C) K. Kelappan. (D) Sahodaran Ayyappan.

**FOURTH SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY)  
EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

(CBCSS)

Political Science

POL 4C 12—STATE AND SOCIETY IN KERALA

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

**General Instructions**

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend all questions in each section.*
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4. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section/Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section/Part.*

**Section A (Short Answer Questions)**

*Answer any four questions.  
Each question carries 2 weightage.*

1. People's Planning Campaign.
2. Shanar Revolt.
3. Jati Janmi Naduvazhi Medhavitham.
4. Vaikom Satyagraha.
5. Wagon Tragedy.
6. Prathyaksha Raksha Daiva Sabha.
7. Malayali Memorial.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

**Turn over**

**Section B (Short Essay Questions)**

*Answer any four questions.  
Each question carries 3 weightage.*

8. Assess the working of Sree Narayana Dharma Paripalana Yogam (SNDP) in promoting Kerala renaissance.
9. Temple Entry Proclamation of Travancore was made to ensure the “consolation and solace of Hindu faith” to all Hindus. Assess the historical significance of the Proclamation.
10. Elucidate the significance of Land Reforms in altering the feudal social structure of Kerala.
11. Write a note on the contributions of Kerala Sastra Sahitya Parishad (KSSP).
12. Self Help Groups of women called Kudumbashree have been praised for their contribution to social development. Give your assessment of their functioning.
13. Do you think Grama Sabhas could emerge as spaces of Deliberative democracy ? Substantiate.
14. Write a note on the intellectual contributions of Chattampi Swamikal in challenging the orthodoxy.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

**Section C (Essay Questions)**

*Answer any two questions.  
Each question carries 5 weightage.*

15. Analyse the success and failures of Social Reform movements and struggles in Kerala.
16. The presence of stable coalitions is a notable feature of the politics of Kerala. Analyse the prospects and challenges and elucidate the possible causes.
17. Reflect upon the emergence and growth of Dalit and Adiwasi movements in Kerala.
18. The economic growth of Kerala is higher than the national average. Is this a ‘Turnaround’ of Kerala Model which was lagging in economic growth in the past ?

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)



**FOURTH SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

(CCSS)

Political Science

POL 4E 10—MASS MEDIA AND POLITICAL COMMUNICATION

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

**Part A (Short Essay Questions)***Answer any eight questions about 150 words each.**Each question carries 5 marks.*

1. What do you mean by Cybernetics? Discuss its principles.
2. Write a note on the emerging trends in Communication since globalization.
3. Discuss the models of Political Communication.
4. What do you mean by embedded journalism? Explain its implications in Democracy
5. Comment on the major issue in the ownership of media.
6. Examine the need and importance of state regulation of media.
7. Discuss the role of media in social transformation
8. What is meant by freedom of press? Explain its necessity in democracies
9. Discuss the linkage between public relations and mass media.
10. Discuss the major factors determining news reporting.
11. Comment on the emerging challenges of Press in the Third World Countries.
12. Examine how far public opinion poll through influence voting behaviour in India.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

Turn over

Part B (Essay Questions)

*Write Essays on any two questions about 450 words each.*

*Each question carries 20 marks.*

13. Elucidate the different methods adopting the media for setting political agenda.
14. Write an essay on the role of media in developing and transforming political culture.
15. Critically examine the social responsibility of media in the context of globalisation.
16. What do you mean by Political Communication ? Explain its nature, scope and importance.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

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**FOURTH SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022**

(CCSS)

Political Science

POL 4E 07—CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THEORY

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

**Part A (Short Essays)***Answer any **eight** questions about 150 words each.**Each question carries 5 marks.*

1. Elucidate the fundamental features of liberal democratic system.
2. The idea of negative liberty ignored internal obstacles to freedom. Comment.
3. Multicultural education is an important component of multicultural society. Analyse.
4. Examine various meanings attached to the notion of modernity.
5. Do you think that Carol Pateman's idea of fraternal contract challenged the claims of social contract theories ?
6. Hannah Arendt considered totalitarian politics as an endless phenomenon. Explain.
7. Civil society is an uncoerced human association. Explain.
8. Write a short note on Isaiah Berlin's classification of liberty.
9. Identify the elements which affect public sphere in a modern capitalist society.
10. Write a short note on Michael Walzer's notion of democratic civil society.
11. Critically analyse Arendt's views on totalitarian politics in 20<sup>th</sup> Century.
12. Compare the features of Athenian political system with modern representative democracies.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks),

**Turn over**

**Part B (Essay Questions)**

*Answer any two questions about 450 words each.*

*Each question carries 20 marks.*

13. 20<sup>th</sup> century witnessed emergence of totalitarianism of various types across the world. What were they ? Discuss Hannah Arendt's views on totalitarian politics.
14. 'Multiculturalism is neither a philosophical school nor a political doctrine, but a perspective or way of viewing human life'. Discuss the features and theoretical contributions to multiculturalism.
15. Liberal democracy is under pressure in a globalized world. Critically analyse the challenges to liberal democratic system.
16. Critically analyse the trajectory of democratic form of government since Greek city state. .

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

## FOURTH SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

(CCSS)

Political Science

POL 4C 12—CONTEMPORARY INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

**Part A (Short Essay)***Answer any eight questions in not more than 150 words.**Each question carries 5 marks.*

1. What are the consequences of US withdrawal from Afghanistan after two decade long war ?
2. Write a short note on New Development Bank.
3. Briefly discuss the objectives of IBSA.
4. 'Non Proliferation Treaty (NPT) had serious structural flaws.' -Substantiate.
5. 'International trade has been severely affected by the trade war between US and China.' Explain.
6. The concept of human security is departure from orthodox security perspective. Examine.
7. Exclusion of the emerging economies challenges the relevance of G7 group. Analyse.
8. Briefly discuss the nature and characteristics of anti-globalization movement.
9. In a highly globalized world, MNCs expand at the cost of states. Examine.
10. Lone wolf attack is a new threat to global security. Explain.
11. Write a short note Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP).
12. What are the challenges to the functioning of ASEAN ?

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

**Part B (Essay Questions)***Answer any two questions about 450 words each.**Each question carries 20 marks.*

13. Discuss the major international initiatives for the disarmament of nation-states.
14. Identify and examine significant threats to global security today.
15. In the era of globalization non-state economic actors have equal role as states to determine international political order. Explain.
16. Maintenance of peace and security are central mission of United Nations. Critically examine the peacekeeping functions of UN.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

## FOURTH SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

(CCSS)

Political Science

POL4C11—KERALA : POLITICAL PROCESS AND DEVELOPMENT

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

**Part A (Short Essays)***Answer any eight questions about 150 words each.**Each question carries 5 marks.*

1. Kerala's coalition politics ensured political stability and continuity. Explain.
2. Identify the dominant factors influencing Kerala's electoral politics and voting behaviour.
3. Critically examine the abolition of landlordism in Kerala and its impacts.
4. What were the factors contributed to the socio-economic development of Kerala in 1980s ?
5. Examine the impacts of caste based movements in social reform in Kerala.
6. 'Malabar was the birth place of left movements in Kerala'. Comment.
7. 'Kerala's experience is a dramatic example of the role of women's agency in advancing the social and economic development of the society.' Explain.
8. Write a short note on *Nivartana Prashobham* or abstention movement.
9. Identify the salient features of Kerala's Panchayati Raj System.
10. Kerala's people's plan campaign was a new epoch in the history of decentralization in India. Examine.
11. Kerala's relatively harmonious social relations was threatened by communalism. Examine.
12. Critically examine the role of mass media in contemporary Kerala society.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

**Turn over**

**Part B (Essay Questions)**

*Answer any two questions about 450 words each.*

*Each question carries 20 marks.*

13. Kerala learned coalition politics before rest of India. Analyse the features and evolution of coalition governments in Kerala.
14. Critically examine the features and shortcomings of Kerala model of development.
15. Examine the features and impacts of social reform movements in Kerala.
16. Critically examine the contemporary trends in Kerala society which reverse the historical achievements of Kerala's political society.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

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